

教材习题解答

Unit 13 People

教材课上思考答案

Warm-up

Exercise 1

Answers

Hair: blond, long

Age: teenager

Special features: beard

General: thin

Clothing: sunglasses, uniform

Facial expressions: serious

Lesson 1

Exercise 2

Answers

- 1 Success is not simply the result of a high IQ.
- 2 At work, it is IQ that gets you hired but it is EQ that gets you promoted.
- 3 Perhaps their failure is because of their low EQ.
- 4 Yes, a person's EQ can be improved through education. People generally believe a person's IQ is determined by birth and cannot be improved.
- 5 "People skills" are skills in dealing with people, such as understanding and communication. Yes, if you improve your EQ, you will be able to get on better with other people and deal better with difficult situations.

Exercise 3

Answers

- 1 description
- 2 disability
- 3 possibility
- 4 mistaken
- 5 failure
- 6 gifted

Exercise 4

Answers

- 1 gets you hired, gets you promoted/object complement

- 2 Supported by his academic research/adverb

- 3 are often mistaken/predicative adjective

- 4 the disabled students'/attributive adjective

Exercise 5

Answers

- 2 Scared of the lightning, Jane refused to go outside.
- 3 What was the name of the man arrested by the police?
- 4 Injured during the football match, the boy was examined by a doctor.
- 5 Determined to be on time, Mr Smith got the work completed.

Lesson 2

Exercise 2

Answers

upper left; bank clerk; middle; teacher; upper right; bus conductor; lower left; nurse; middle; doctor; lower right; butcher

Exercise 3

Answers

- 1 confident 2 sharp 3 Selfish 4 patient 5 creative
- 6 intelligent 7 outgoing 8 independent 9 neat
- 10 Athletic

Exercise 4

Answers

- 1 Xiao Dong.
- 2 They need to be independent, outgoing and have a desire to share information. They can deal with many different situations and problems and must get satisfaction out of seeing other people enjoy themselves.
- 3 Farmer.
- 4 They have to be very caring people and are willing to help others.
- 5 Cao Wen.

Exercise 5

Answers

It seems to me that; I'm certain that; I think; As I see it; I feel that

Other ways of giving opinions: I believe; I would have thought

Responses to opinions: To some extent; I agree; That's a good point; Right; but; I couldn't agree more; That's cool!

Exercise 6

Answers

- 1 Really 2 Mm 3 That's interesting 4 Yes
5 Anything else 6 Right

Exercise 7

Answers

- 1 Would you? That's great!
2 You're right there!
3 That's excellent.
4 That's cool! Good for you!

Exercise 8

Answers

- (1) independent (2) independence (3) intelligent
(4) patience (5) patient (6) confidence (7)
confident
(8) intelligence

Lesson 3

Exercise 2

Answers

- (1) frightened (2) separated (3) fallen (4)
freezing
(5) sheltering (6) some food (7) worried

Exercise 3

Answers

I think my French tutor might know one of them.
They must be so frightened!
They may have been separated from...
Or they could have gone exploring...
They can't be there.
...they may not have any water.

Exercise 4

Answers

c) guesses?

Exercise 5

Answers

Strong belief/true: They must be so frightened!

Strong belief/not true: They can't be there.

Possibility/true: I think my French tutor might know one of them. They may have been separated from ... They could have gone exploring...

Possibility/not true: They may not have any water.

Exercise 6

Answers

1. b 2. c 3. a

Exercise 7

Answers

- 1 might not/can't 2 may/might/could
3 may/might/could 4 can't
5 must/might/could/may 6 might/must/may/could

Exercise 8

Suggested Answers

- 2 He might have come home late.
3 He may have fallen out of a tree.
4 There might have been an accident.
5 He could be drunk.
6 Her husband may be cleaning the house.
7 His car must have broken down.
8 She may have been swimming.

Exercise 9

Answers

- 1 must be relaxing
2 may/might/could have been
3 can't/couldn't have failed
4 may/might not like
5 can't be
6 may/might/could be studying
7 may/might/could have lied
8 mustn't/couldn't have won

Lesson 4

Exercise 2

Answers

- 1 In the local library.
2 Poetry/Poems.
3 An important oral exam.
4 She heard someone singing behind her.
5 (suggested answer) Friendly, warm-hearted, forgiving.

6 She asked a librarian who got it from the library files.

7 (Answers will vary according to student's opinion)

Exercise 3

Answers

2 Tennyson, famous, poet

3 near the "English Literature" section

4 upset, left, book, library

5 didn't feel, necessary, apologise

Answers

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 T 5 F

Exercise 4

Answers

1 glared 2 anxiety 3 grateful 4 couldn't help

5 glanced 6 librarian/files 7 guilty 8 shortcomings

9 revision/oral 10 confirming

Exercise 5

Answers

(1) concentrating (2) disturbed/annoyed (3)

recognised (4) whispered (5) glancing (6) glared

(7) selfish/annoying

(8) annoyed (9) grateful

Exercise 6

Answers

1 photographer 2 lawyer 3 accountant 4 educator

5 pianist 6 interpreter 7 politician 8 geologists

Communication Workshop

Speaking

Exercise 2

Answers

(1) the one with (2) sort of (3) Do you know what I mean?

(4) kind of (5) what do you think (6) must (7) look

(8) might

Writing

Exercise 1

Answers

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d

Exercise 2

Answers

1 She has got short, grey hair and clear brown eyes. She

is quite short, a bit thin and she's got lots of little wrinkles on her forehead.

2 She likes children and animals, especially cats.

3 She's cheerful, generous and helpful.

教材课后习题答案

Lesson 1

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1 (1) Tired | (2) terrified |
| (3) celebration | (4) satisfied |
| (5) Delighted | (6) unexpected |
| (7) signalled | (8) well-intentioned |
| (9) welcomed | (10) unwanted |

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 2 1 bored | 2 interested |
| 3 excited | 4 frightened |
| 5 tired | |

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 3 1 caring/worried | 2 tired/screaming |
| 3 cheering/retired | 4 Alarmed/crying |
| 5 injured/burning | 6 disappointed/smiling |
| 7 excited/exciting | |

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 4 (1) surprising | (2) shocked |
| (3) amazing | (4) surprised |
| (5) relaxed | (6) worried |
| (7) disappointing | (8) satisfied |
| (9) married | (10) fascinating |
| (11) boring | (12) exciting |

Word Corner

well-respected, kind-hearted, quick-witted

absent-minded, cold-blooded, single-handed

- 5 1 b 2 a 3 d 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 c 8 b 9 a
10 d 11 d 12 b

Lesson 2

1 **Woman**: dark/in her early twenties/athletic/outgoing/
sociable/independent/disorganised

Man: moustache/dark/thirties/neat/hard-working/
patient/helpful

3 **get**: someone down/together/at/on with

put: up with/down

give: up

take: up

(2) gets at (3) putting; down (4) get on well
with

(5) gets; down (6) give up (7) taken up (8)

get together

Remember

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 1 standing | 2 frightened |
| 3 wearing | 4 Swimming |
| 5 to walk | 6 making |
| 7 disappointed | 8 To buy; renting |
| 9 listening | 10 surprised |
- 2 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b 9 c
10 b 11 c 12 a 13 c 14 a

Lesson 3

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 2 can't be | 3 must have |
| 4 can't have | 5 must be |
| 6 can't have | 7 must get up |
| 8 can't get up | |
- 2 2 can't have lived 3 can't have given
4 must have given 5 must have sent
6 must have married 7 can't have married
8 must have been 9 can't have been
- 3 2 Mary may have won a lot of money.
3 He might have been caught in a traffic jam.
4 He may know about the history of Hungary.
5 She could be a well-known actress.
6 They could be watching our house!
7 She may not be in love.
8 She might not have been in London all day.
- 4 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 c
6 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 d 9 c
10 a 11 c 12 b

Lesson 4

- 1 1 alike 2 button 3 cage 4 steam 5 sighed
6 allergic 7 account 8 section 9 Literary
10 straw
- 2 1 f 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 b
1 get along with 2 fill up with
3 taken aback 4 cope with
5 get off to 6 show off
- 3 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 f 6 c
1 introduction 2 cover
3 paperback 4 novel
5 poetry 6 collection

Focus on Reading

- 1 d 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 c

Focus on Writing

- 1 (1) especially (2) especially
(3) such as (4) especially
(5) For example (6) such as
(7) especially (8) like
(9) especially
- 2 2 She bought the small, square, black (,) leather handbag.
3 She is a short, dark (,) fun-loving woman.
4 Mr. Jackson is reliable, hard-working, helpful and organised most of the time but when there are problems he can be anxious, impatient and disorganised.
5 I've got an expensive, big, round, Spanish wooden table and some beautiful, old, white French (,) chairs.
6 Like many creative, athletic, outgoing people he is sometimes disorganised and can occasionally be anxious and impatient.
7 It's a really inexpensive, second-hand (,) silver necklace.
- 4 1 watch me; is annoying; can't concentrate
2 a little disappointed; glanced at; anxiously
3 The young girl is in fact quite independent
4 I always end up paying the bill
5 don't think; could survive; It's just too stressful
6 can never resist buying
7 Determination; hard work; succeed from poverty
8 satisfaction; peach harvest

Word Power

- 1 (2) ungrateful (3) inaccurate
(4) accurate (5) mature
(6) immature (7) infrequent
(8) frequent
- 2 b informal c uncomfortable
d dishonest e inexpensive
f impolite g irregular
2 irregular 3 Inexpensive
4 informal 5 impolite
6 dishonest 7 uncomfortable

Check Your Progress

- 1 1 injured 2 sighing
3 Judging 4 praying
5 bleeding 6 Accused
7 To deserve 8 confirming
9 changed 10 tired
11 To chew; to chew 12 glancing
13 to shelter 14 named
- 2 1 might 2 may not
3 won't 4 will
5 might
- 3 (1) must be (2) can't be
(3) might be (4) must have done
(5) might have called (6) could; have invited
(7) Could; have gone (8) might not have wanted
(9) must be (10) could have
- 4 1 up 2 over
3 at 4 up
5 down 6 on with
7 down to 8 down
9 up with 10 together
- 5 2 hard-working 3 independent
4 selfish 5 honest
6 sociable
- 6 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 e 6 g 7 b
- 7 1 NI 2 T 3 T 4 T 5 NI
- 8 1 full of energy and enthusiasm;
2 has written a lot/very prolific;
3 has supported charities, active role in politics, programmes to provide houses for elderly people, better living conditions for gypsies;
4 people don't help each other enough, must bring back traditional values;
5 love and romance

Unit 14 Careers

教材课上思考答案

Warm-up**Exercise 1****Answers**

A architect B typist C farmer D hotel receptionist

E photographer F doctor

Exercise 2**Answers**1 hotel receptionist 2 shop assistant 3 tourist guide
4 doctor**Exercise 4****Answers**1 bonus 2 salary/wage/income 3 wage 4 reward
5 fees 6 income 7 money**Lesson 1****Exercise 4****Suggested Answers**

- 2 Don't worry! /Don't worry, please.
3 Listen everybody. Put on more clothes.
4 I want you to repair an old pump near a river.
5 Will you perform a short play for the school?

Exercise 6**Answers**ask/tell/order somebody + infinitive (to + verb)
ask/tell/order somebody + not + infinitive (to + verb)**Exercise 7****Answers**

- 1 to lend him a pen
2 not to lose the receipt (because it's important)
3 to check for errors
4 to give her a lift home
5 not to drink the liquid (because he didn't think it was water)
6 to read the text and answer the comprehension questions

Exercise 8**Answers**

- 2 Tell John to move Peter's desk to Room 308.
3 Tell him not to announce the results before the end of the month.
4 Tell him to consult Mr. Jensen about the new account on the 24th.
5 Tell Mary not to send the charts off before I come back.
6 Tell her to prepare the information I need for my presentation.

Exercise 9**Answers**

The notice tells people not to share very personal information/not to try to make friends with the boss/to listen rather than speak and learn as much as possible about the job and the company/to work hard and not to spend too much time chatting or resting/to keep their desk tidy at all times/not to quarrel with anyone.

Exercise 10**Suggested Answers**

- 2 Tell the boy not to drink the lake water. It's polluted.
- 3 Tell the boys not to leave their empty cans on the grass or throw them in the lake. They should go into the litter bin.
- 4 Tell the couple not to put up a tent. It's forbidden to camp here.
- 5 Tell the girl not to swim here. The water is polluted.
- 6 Tell the couple not to light a fire. The grass is dry and a big fire could start.

Lesson 2**Exercise 1****Answers**

Do: sentences 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12

Don't: sentences 1, 6, 8, 9, 10

Exercise 2**Answers**

- 1 find out 2 write down 3 put on 4 turned up
- 5 sat down 6 make out 7 speak up 8 went into
- 9 made up 10 got up 11 went out

Exercise 3**Answers**

Reasons to join the company: The company has a good reputation; everything was well-organised; he enjoys working with children and wants to get some more work experience.

Experiences: He helps with the youth club at school. He has organised sports and trips to various places.

Qualities: patience, enthusiasm, careful, well-organised, and must have good morals.

Exercise 4**Answers**

- 1 So why do you want to work with us at Camp Elizabeth?
- 2 What experience do you have?
- 3 What qualities do you think are important for the job?
- 4 Are there any questions you would like to ask me?

Exercise 5**Suggested Answers**

Yes, he probably got the job because he was polite, expressed himself clearly and had the right personal qualities and experience.

Exercise 6**Answers**

- 1 Take a seat 2 Thank you 3 enjoy
- 4 work experience 5 qualities 6 certainly
- 7 important thing 8 just one thing
- 9 getting in touch

Exercise 10**Answers**

- 1 polite 2 not polite 3 not polite 4 polite 5 polite

Exercise 12**Answers**

- 1 corn 2 frost 3 steep 4 Idioms/wisdom 5 cattle
- 6 surrounding

Lesson 3**Exercise 2****Answers**

- 1 astronaut/business owner/newspaper reporter/actor/football player
- 2 TV presenter
- 3 football player
- 4 business owner/newspaper reporter
- 5 newspaper reporter

Exercise 3**Answers**

- 1 Being curious, hard-working and believing in what was true (She also mentions being committed and never giving up).

- 2 They would look in old nests to find birds' feathers and turn over stones to look at the little creatures there.
- 3 Her report on an illegal business made her realise the importance of being a journalist. Her report helped the people who had been affected and helped the government to catch the guilty people.
- 4 She finds it interesting and challenging.
- 5 (suggested answer) If you work hard, have a good attitude and never give up, you can achieve your goals.

Exercise 4

Answers

- 1 overcome 2 defeated 3 grasp 4 paid off
5 inspects 6 believe in 7 turn over

Exercise 6

Answers

- today/that day
yesterday/the day before
last month/the previous month
last year/the year before
next week/the following week
here/there

Exercise 8

Answers

- 1 I asked if he had won any cooking competitions. /He said that he had won two cooking competitions the year before.
- 2 I wondered if he had cooked any Chinese food. /He admitted that he had never cooked anything Chinese.
- 3 I wanted to know what he thought of his job. /He said that his job was as creative as an artist's.
- 4 I asked if there was anything exciting happening that year. /He announced that his cookbook was going to be published the following month.

Lesson 4

Exercise 2

Answers

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 e 6 c

Exercise 3

Suggested Answers

- 1 The effects of rapid technological change on people's lives and work.
- 2 Information technology.
- 3 People will organise their working life around a variety of jobs, instead of working just for one company. It will also be easier for people to work from home using the Internet.
- 4 Companies will require people who are flexible and can work on their own as well as a team. There will be more small businesses.
- 5 People will need good communication skills, language skills (English) and computer skills. They also need to be flexible, able to work on their own and feel comfortable working with people from other countries and continents.
- 6 You can work at home, live where you want, continue your studies and have a lot more free time.

Exercise 6

Answers

- verb + noun**: start one's own business, have free time, pay attention, take a deep breath
- verb + adverb**: respond quickly
- verb + adjective**: feel comfortable, find (something) difficult

Exercise 7

Answers

- 1 feel/felt comfortable
- 2 has decreased rapidly
- 3 have free time
- 4 start my own business/have free time
- 5 respond quickly/pay attention
- 6 do not have an advantage/don't feel comfortable/pay attention/find/difficult

Exercise 8

Answers

- do**: 1 an exam 2 somebody a favour
3 your homework 4 your best
- make**: 5 an excuse 6 a mistake 7 money

8 a suggestion

have; 9 my own business 10 an accident 11 a job

12 an exam 13 an excuse 14 a good time

15 money 16 a suggestion

get; 17 bored 18 a job 19 home 20 your homework

21 married 22 a bonus 23 get money

Communication Workshop

Exercise 1

Answers

1 She is interested in being a journalist and wants to learn more about things that are going on in the city.

2 a) She has participated for the last three years in a volunteer programme.

b) She has worked with lots of different people on many projects for local events.

c) She has always been good at writing, reads novels by distinguished authors and is a good photographer.

Exercise 2

Answers

1 e 2d 3b 4c 5a

Linking

Exercise 3

Answers

reason; because, as, since, due to

addition; in addition

Listening

Answers

a ghost in a castle

the hero of a novel

a movie star

Culture Corner

Answers

The author describes the qualities that make an applicant more employable in the job market.

教材课后习题答案

Lesson 1

1 2 ordered 3 told 4 advised 5 requested

2 2 Our boss advises us not to wear jeans when the president visits.

3 Peter told me not to invite Alex to the party

because he's too young.

4 The notice asks visitors not to smoke cigarettes when they visit the factory.

5 Mrs. Jackson asked Hanna not to speak Polish in the lesson.

6 The newspapers advised people not to travel to countries where there were floods.

7 The librarian asked students not to make noise in the library.

8 The notice warns children not to swim in the lake.

3 2 At ten o'clock the cook told Jenny not to make the coffee yet.

3 At eleven o'clock the cook asked Jenny to take the meat out of the fridge.

4 At twelve o'clock the cook advised Jenny not to look so serious.

5 At a quarter past twelve the cook told Jenny to serve the customers.

6 At two o'clock the cook asked Jenny to help with the washing-up.

4 2 Mr. Philips ordered David Smith not to take the bag.

3 The groom asked the guests at the wedding to take their hats off in church.

4 Linda asked Jane not to arrive before six o'clock.

5 Mary told Dad not to play her CDs at his parties.

6 Tom's brother advised him not to wear his leather jacket to a job interview.

5 2 William asked Mr. Adams if he could get his ball.

3 Mr. Adams advised William to play football in the park, not outside his house.

4 William asked Mr. Adams to give him his ball.

5 Mr. Adams ordered William not to play near his garden again.

6 Mr. Adams asked William to promise.

7 William promised to do what Mr. Adams wanted.

6 1 a 2d 3b 4b 5c 6a 7c 8d 9a 10b

11 a 12 b 13 a

Lesson 2

3 2 out 3 up 4 up 5 into 6 up

4 1 c 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 g 6 b 7 d

Remember

1 **Countable**: job, dollar, graduate, guide, clothes, interview, career, organization, experience, creature, challenge

Uncountable: work, traffic, baggage, information, money, furniture, advice, technology, profession, curiosity, control, experience, truth, success, pollution

2 2 a little 3 much 4 a little 5 much 6 a little
7 many 8 a few 9 many 10 many

3 2 Some 3 some 4 some 5 any 6 No 7 a lot of
8 no 9 any 10 any

4 1 Some 2 many 3 a few 4 no 5 a lot of
6 much 7 any 8 no 9 a few 10 many
11 A little

Lesson 3

1 2 announced 3 claimed 4 replied 5 thought
6 admitted

2 Other reporting verbs are possible.

2 Shelia Trent claimed that she had worked with every star actor in the world.

3 Shelia Trent said that she was going to spend all her time at her stuntwork company.

4 Shelia Trent added that she had been inventing a new stunt earlier that morning.

5 Shelia Trent thought she had been a good gymnast at school and added that her first stunt job had come from that.

6 Shelia Trent admitted that she liked films better than television.

3 2 There's nothing on TV.

3 I've finished my novel.

4 We're going to have two holidays this year.

5 We've been painting the front room.

6 I've spoken English to Anna all the time.

7 I'm learning to play the guitar.

8 I did not like Sarah when I first met her.

4 2 (I think) There's a chance for me soon because of the way I'm playing for my club.

3 I've been scoring a lot of goals since September.

4 I have been playing better than ever before.

5 The Romanian manager will be watching my next game.

6 The manager has already watched me twice.

6 1 determined 2 advantage 3 profession

4 challenging 5 abilities 6 positive

7 contacting 8 describing 9 available

10 document 11 responsible 12 value

13 well-paid 14 dealing 15 maintain

Lesson 4

1 1 bothering 2 In case 3 arithmetic 4 panic

5 comfort 6 predict 7 envy 8 kept up with

9 decrease 10 judgement

11 respond 12 spokesman

2 2 early 3 late 4 strongly 5 often 6 frequently

7 finally 8 daily 9 carefully 10 gracefully

11 easily 12 happily

3 2 Prague looks beautiful from the Charles Bridge.

3 They're getting married next week.

4 There's a fire but please stay calm and leave the room.

5 I've always been afraid of exams.

6 Don't fall asleep when Dad's friends visit.

7 The actress Kate Winslett became famous after *Titanic*.

8 Your sausages tasted delicious at the party.

4 1 makes/money 2 do your best 3 had/career

4 made/excuse 5 make/suggestion

6 got a promotion

Focus on Reading

1a 2c 3d 4a 5d 6a

Focus on Writing

1 1 because 2 as 3 because 4 because 5 due to

6 because of 7 Since

2 1 "I think my Dad has an interesting job," said Laura.

2 "Where are we going?" asked Peter's friend.

3 "I really can't answer that," replied Mr. Jones.

4 "I've got a summer job," Peter replied.

5 "There's nobody here either," added John.

- 6 He said, "I really can't answer that question."
- 3 a 5 b 4 c 2 d 3 e 1
- 4 1 if she could take charge of the matter
2 if Wang Dong had made up the story
3 he would not go into details about the matter
4 was determined (made up his mind), keep up with
5 we should prepare a second plan, in case
6 Due to, in addition

Word Power

- 1 1 creation 2 creatively 3 creator 4 Creativity
5 created 6 creative
- 2 **do**: an exam, your homework, the shopping, somebody a favour, research, your best, exercises, a lesson
make: a suggestion, the beds, an excuse, a meal, money, a mistake, friends, a cake, a promise
get: better, promotion, bored, cold, a place at university, home, married, a rest, dressed, ready
have: an accident, a party, a meal, a good time, your own business, a cold, a holiday, an opinion, a baby, another biscuit, a career, a rest, a nice day, a lesson

Check Your Progress

- 1 1 Ms Jennings advised Jo to do maths.
2 The journalist ordered the photographer to take a photo of the bank.
3 The teacher told John and Laura to do the more difficult exercises.
4 Peter asked me to give the video to my sister.
5 The doctor advised me not to tell my grandmother yet.
- 2 1 Mr Blake said he would give all of us the exam results tomorrow.
2 Dad told us he was going to get a promotion.
3 Laura told mum she had been working on her application all evening.
4 David told Peter they hadn't had their keys with them.
5 Jean told Mary that John had taken her CD.
6 My parents said they didn't like their neighbours.
7 The waiter told us they were bringing our meal.

- 8 My parents said they wouldn't lend me their car.
9 Peter said that David and Roy were coming.
10 Tina said she hadn't been looking after her little brother.

- 3 The sentences they said: 1 3 6 7 8 9
The sentences they didn't say: 2 4 5 10
- 4 1 basis 2 comfort 3 existence 4 guidance
5 receipt 6 illegal 7 wisdom 8 decrease
- 5 1 have 2 did 3 got 4 got 5 makes 6 have
7 get 8 do 9 make 10 do 11 have
- 6 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b
- 7 1 In the 1950s.
2 A vast web of transmission towers, antennas and satellites.
3 Because they want to show off.
4 It is twice as expensive.
5 Because in the future it will become as common as a calculator.

Unit 15 Learning

教材课上思考答案

Warm-up

Exercise 3

Answers

Dave b Luning d Tonghuan a Xiaofang c

Lesson 1

Exercise 3

Answers

Sun Wen: Computer Engineering; Give himself a second chance to study for a degree; By distance learning; About to graduate with a Bachelor's degree; Getting promoted at work.

Ms Tang: Business; Got bored with being a full-time housewife after being laid off from work and dreamt of starting her own company; Did a business course; Has learnt many new skills and prepared a business plan for setting up her own export company.

Grandpa Chen: How to email and use the Internet; It was too expensive to airmail letters after the price of postage went up; Got his grandson to instruct him; Sends and receives messages fast, can see and talk to his

grandchildren in the US on the i-Cam; He's now doing an English course.

Exercise 5

Answers

1 status 2 Frankly 3 postage 4 Aside 5 suspect
6 secure 7 blank 8 qualification 9 throat 10 swell

Exercise 6

Answers

1 had failed to get/would have had
2 had worked/would have stayed
3 had wanted to see/would have had to visit

Exercise 7

Answers a) past b) no

Answers Past Perfect/would have

Exercise 8

Answers 1 a 2a

Exercise 9

Answers

1 hadn't been/would have passed
2 had put on/would have allowed
3 hadn't apologised/wouldn't have given
4 hadn't argued/would have spent
5 hadn't been/would have distinguished
6 hadn't rained/would have gone

Lesson 2

Listening

Exercise 1

Answers

Traditional Education: traditional, strict, boring drills, test-focused, conservative, structured

Alternative Education: independent, project work, learner-centred approach, alternative, activities, problem-solving

All kinds of education: motto, assessment, assignment, analyse

Exercise 4

Answers

J for Jack's school, **N** for Nicholas' school

1 J, 2 N, 3 N, 4 J, 5 N, 6 J

Exercise 5

Answers

1J 2N 3N 4J

Exercise 6

Answers

1 Not really. 2 I don't think 3 to a certain extent
4 One of the problems 5 I'm sorry to disagree
6 maybe 7 Not necessarily.

Exercise 9

Answers

1 loose 2 select 3 slight 4 To a certain extent
5 misunderstand 6 mild 7 assignment 8 reputation

Exercise 10

Answers

1 fall behind/go over 2 get together 3 put on
4 set up 5 look up 6 put off 7 got on with 8 go on to
9 take up/set up/get on with

Lesson 3

Exercise 2

Answers

1 Graham was a difficult, lazy student.
2 He was a wonderful teacher who could make everything interesting.
3 He often thinks about Mr Jenkins because the first time he explained science to an audience, it was Mr Jenkins who asked him to do it. Now he does it for a living.
4 Yes. When he's preparing a programme, he thinks about how Mr Jenkins would have done it.
5 He is proud of Graham now.
6 Because a teacher has access to children's minds when they are open and eager to learn and it's worthwhile helping to turn a child like Graham into such a successful adult.

Exercise 3

Answers

1 I'd done more work
2 have been so difficult
3 I could phone him and ask for his opinion
4 have done much better in all his other subjects

- 5 put more money towards science education
 6 they would decrease the size of classes
 7 that I had chosen a job with less stress

Exercise 4**Answers**

- 1 past 2 past 3 present 4 past 5 past 6 future
 7 past

Exercise 5**Answers**

Regrets about the PRESENT:

wish + Past Simple tense/

wish + could + bare infinitive/

should (n't) + bare infinitive

Regrets about the PAST:

wish + Past Perfect tense/

should (n't) + Present Perfect tense

Exercise 6**Answers**

- 1 b/d 2 c/d 3 b

Exercise 7**Answers**

- 1 had learned 2 hadn't grown 3 hadn't been
 4 could 5 weren't 6 could become/had become
 7 had 8 hadn't bought

Lesson 4**Exercise 2****Answers**

Option 5; We also acquire knowledge by observing the world, studying the facts and testing answers to find the right ones.

Exercise 3**Answers**

however = but, as = for, because = since, at first = to start with, later = afterwards, therefore = so, in order to = so he could

Exercise 4**Answers**

- 2 this/considering possible answers to questions and finding the right ones
 3 he/Francis Bacon

- 4 they/the church and many people

- 5 their/Francis Bacon and Galileo

- 6 they/people

- 7 him/Galileo Galilei

- 8 it/something

- 9 he/Galileo Galilei

- 10 These/Francis Bacon and Galileo

Exercise 5**Answers**

- 1 Yes. She says it is lucky that scientists and thinkers are still using this method today.

- 2 She uses images of shadows, kingdoms, war and money. She says, "step out from the shadows of conventional thought and into the kingdom of knowledge..." and "knowledge and understanding are things to fight for; more vital to man, some might say, than all the money in the world."

- 3 He assumed the sun moved around the Earth because it felt like the Earth was standing still while the sun moved through the sky.

- 4 The writer would describe them as having closed minds.

- 5 Yes. Because libraries and universities are the places in which people can acquire the knowledge and understanding of the world.

Exercise 6**Answers**

- 1 to look at closely; observe

- 2 to get; acquire

- 3 to question; challenge

- 4 to encourage learning; inspire

- 5 to find the answer to a problem; solve

- 6 to think about something from all sides; consider

- 7 to see if an answer is right; test

- 8 to find something for the first time; discover

Exercise 7**Answers**

- 1 tends 2 beneficial/vital 3 approve; worthy

- 4 urged; vital/beneficial

- 5 accustomed; bureaucratic/beneficial/worthy

6 kingdom; BC

7 unwilling; assumptions

8 ranks; defence

Communication Workshop

Speaking

Exercise 2

Advantages: independence, meet new people, learn about other cultures

Disadvantages: hard to adapt, have difficulty in arranging studying and taking care of themselves, waste time and money, not appreciate parents' hard work, expect easy gain

Exercise 3

Answers

1 What's your view on

2 For me

3 as I see it

4 I totally disagree

5 to a certain extent

6 I don't think that would be a problem

7 I get your point

8 that's one way of looking at it

9 I think so too

Writing

Before you start

Answers

2 location; facilities 3 timetable

4 after-school activities

Linking

Exercise 2

Answers

Addition: also, another thing, as well as

Example: for example, such as

Conclusion: in conclusion

Contrast: but, however

Purpose: so that

Listening

Answers

History, biology, science, French, geography, trigonometry, algebra.

Culture Corner

Answers

Primary school: Learning basic skills and knowledge

Secondary school: Taking between 8 – 12 GCSEs in a range of subjects

Further Education: Going to a Sixth-Form college to study GCEA levels or going to Further Education colleges to study more vocational courses

Higher Education: Studying for a degree; some continuing their studies by taking an MA or a PhD

教材课后习题答案

Lesson 1

1 2 If I were you I'd ask the teacher.

3 If I were you I'd buy a new computer.

4 If I were you I'd give up cakes and biscuits.

5 If I were you I'd have a party.

6 If I were you I'd be a doctor.

2 2 usually get a better job

3 pass his exams

4 always see something I like

5 is always late

6 always tells everybody

3 la 2d 3f 4b 5e 6c

4 If I hadn't gone to London, I wouldn't have got this job. If I hadn't got this job I wouldn't have met Pauline. If I hadn't met Pauline I wouldn't have fallen in love. If I hadn't fallen in love I wouldn't have got married. If I hadn't got married I wouldn't have had children. If I hadn't had children I wouldn't have bought this computer game. If I hadn't bought this computer game I wouldn't have had the idea for a computer company. If I hadn't had the idea for a computer company I wouldn't have started the factory. If I hadn't started the factory I wouldn't have gone to London.

5 2 If I have time to buy the butter and flour and everything, I'll make you a cake.

3 Yes, if my parents weren't both at work all day we'd get a dog.

4 Well, if I saved all my pocket money, I still

- wouldn't have enough for an expensive present.
- 5 Yes, and if I wasn't so busy I'd help him.
- 6 If he passes his exams he will.
- 6 2 I wouldn't tell Sarah the bad news yet if I were you.
- 3 The journalist wouldn't have written the story unless she'd believed it was true at the time.
- 4 Jean would have been able to do English at university if she was as good at it as you are.
- 5 We'd be able to play football tomorrow if it stopped raining now.
- 6 Laura never wants any breakfast unless she goes for an early-morning run.
- 7 I would have given you the letter if it had arrived before you left.
- 7 2 If we lived in London I'd go to the theatre every night. /e
- 3 c
- 4 I wouldn't cross the road there if I were you. /b
- 5 I'll ask Peter this evening if he comes to the club. /d

Word Corner

languages: speak, learn, forget

a job: get, lose, keep, leave

money: get, earn, lose, make, spend

Lesson 2

- 1 2e. Not necessarily. The exams were different a few years ago.
- 3c. That's not true. We have modern computers, an art room, a music room...
- 4f. Not really. We only do four subjects when we are sixteen to eighteen years old.
- 5d. I don't think so. We need teachers as well as films and computers.
- 6b. Maybe, but nobody would do boring subjects.
- 3 2 catch up with 3 went over 4 look up 5 put off
- 6 get together 7 got on with 8 went on to 9 take up

Remember

- 1 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 b
- 2 1 knew 2 do 3 'll be able 4 were/was

- 5 would study 6 would do 7 didn't hate
- 8 don't know 9 go 10 went
- 3 If John hadn't had a bad night, he wouldn't have overslept. If he hadn't been in such a hurry, he wouldn't have got on the wrong train. If he hadn't got on the wrong train, he would have been at Victoria earlier. If he had had his wallet, he wouldn't have had to borrow £ 10 from his boss. If he had got to work on time, his boss wouldn't have been angry. If he hadn't been so tired, he wouldn't have fallen asleep at work. If he hadn't lost £ 4 million and fallen asleep, he wouldn't have lost his job.

Lesson 3

- 1 2 didn't have 3 were 4 wasn't 5 did
- 6 didn't speak 7 could 8 didn't have to
- 2 2 They shouldn't build an airport so close to a city.
- 3 Schools shouldn't be allowed to keep pupils in.
- 4 There shouldn't be any animals in a school, in my opinion.
- 5 The school shouldn't make them do sports like that.
- 6 Yes, but the council shouldn't pull all the old buildings down.
- 7 The teacher shouldn't leave so much homework.
- 8 He shouldn't eat too much sweet stuff.
- 3 3 I wish I'd gone to art school.
- 4 I shouldn't have got a job in a lawyer's office.
- 5 I shouldn't have stayed for a long time.
- 6 I should have left before.
- 7 I shouldn't have got married.
- 8 I wish I hadn't taken the job.
- 9 I wish I'd worked hard.
- 10 He shouldn't have got rid of me.
- 4 2 drive 3 had been 4 could ride
- 5 hadn't built 6 go/wouldn't fly
- 7 hadn't borrowed/have asked
- 5 1 fellow 2 flame 3 drag 4 set off 5 lacks
- 6 spy 7 acid 8 powder 9 Spitting
- 10 triangle 11 onion 12 poured

Prepositions

- 1 enthusiastic—about;
bad, clever, shocked, useless—at;
disappointed, disgusted, impressed, shocked—by;
responsible—for;
interested—in;
proud—of;
kind, polite, rude, similar—to;
disappointed, disgusted, impressed, pleased—with
- 2 2 to 3 with 4 about/by 5 to 6 of 7 with
8 with 9 at/by 10 about 11 at 12 by

Lesson 4

- | 1 | noun | verb | adjective | opposite |
|---|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | acquisition | acquire | / | / |
| | knowledge | know | known | unknown |
| | under-standing | under-stand | under-standable | misunder-stand |
| | religion | / | religious | / |
| | willingness | will | willing | unwilling |
| | assumption | assume | / | / |
| | approval | approve | / | disapprove |
| | defence | defend | defensive | / |
| | benefit | benefit | beneficial | / |
| | urgency | urge | urgent | / |
- 1 understanding 2 urge 3 beneficial
4 approve 5 willing 6 acquired
7 religious 8 assume/assumption
- 2 1 assume 2 inspired 3 religion 4 conventional
5 images 6 ignore 7 thinking 8 civilization
9 acquired
- 3 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 d 6 c
2 bitterly cold 3 dangerously ill
4 painfully shy 5 hopelessly confused
6 deeply sorry

Focus on Reading

- 1 b 2 b 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 c

Focus on Writing

- 1 1 in order to 2 Actually 3 because 4 so 5 But
6 At first 7 later 8 so 9 As 10 because
- 2 2 We haven't got physics after Ms Peabody's lesson,

we've got French.

- 3 The teachers' room isn't on the ground floor. It's on the first floor.
- 4 It's the pupils' own responsibility to fill in their Pupil's Diary.
- 5 Pupils are taught about the government's role in society.
- 6 Our school's computers are newer than some companies' computers.
- 4 1 who had been laid off from large corporations, to start a new life.
- 2 I got into the exam room, my mind went completely blank
- 3 requires a college degree and the knowledge of
- 4 that she lacks confidence, needs a lot of encouragement.
- 5 is accustomed to making and announcing his decisions in public.

Word Power

- 1 2 look it up; 3 put on; 4 go over; 5 you fall behind;
6 to put off/to put the concert off
- 2 2 timetable; 3 rules; 4 uniform; 5 homework;
6 facilities; 7 activities; 8 trips

Check Your Progress

- 1 1 had not been/would have gone out
2 does not arrive/will phone
3 do not get/do not get
4 had not gone/would not have had
5 worked/would pass
6 asks/will say
7 do not press/will lose
8 had done/I would have got
9 get on/will arrive
10 caught/would be
- 2 1 I wish I had gone to a private school.
2 I shouldn't have left school before the end of the sixth term.
3 I wish I had a degree.
4 I should have been trained for a job.
5 Schools should give more career advice.

- 3 1 get 2 stay 3 had applied 4 could describe
5 have spoken 6 have bought 7 have started
8 have said 9 had been 10 had made
- 4 1 had worked 2 have bought 3 have got up
4 had not spent 5 hadn't given up
- 5 d e c b a
- 6 1 suddenly 2 Luckily 3 immediately
4 Unfortunately 5 certainly
- 7 1 computers/smart machines 2 teachers
3 teachers 4 CDs 5 the computer
- 8 1F 2F 3T 4F 5F

Literature Spot 5

Exercise 2

Answers

- 1 f 2d 3g 4e 5h 6c 7i 8j 9a 10b

Exercise 3

Answers

- 1 He wants to test the bravery of the knights.
2 If any of the knights cuts off the Green Knight's head,
the Green Knight will try to do the same thing to that
knight the following year.
3 The Green Knight.
4 Because he thought it might protect and save his life.
5 Because the knight had been honest for two days, but
he hadn't told the truth on the third day.
6 Because he had not been honest.

Exercise 4

Suggested Answers

Real purpose; to test the honesty of the knights.
Medieval attitudes; appreciated bravery when threatened
with violence and cherished honour.

Language Problem-Solving 5

Exercise 1

Answer

All the wishes are unfulfilled desires.

Answers

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T

Exercise 2

a) Answers

- 1 PR 2. F 3. PR 4. PA 5. PR 6. F

Exercise 3

Answers

For a positive sentence we use a negative wish;

For a negative sentence we use a positive wish.

Exercise 4

Suggested answers

- 2 I wish I had had Sam's number so I could have called
him.
I wish I had.
3 I wish my brother wouldn't always borrow my CDs.
I wish he wouldn't.
4 I wish I hadn't forgotten to eat lunch.
I wish I hadn't.
5 I wish I knew someone at my new school.
I wish I did.

Exam Zone Answer Key:

Use of English

- 1 the 2 something 3 the 4√ 5√ 6 any
7 must 8 had 9√ 10 not 11 the 12 to
13 because 14 being 15 kind 16√ 17 While
18√ 19 too 20 from

Reading

- 1 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 f
2 1 c 2 b 3 b 4d 5 a
3 1 siege 2 debate 3 steed 4 ransom 5 hub
6 burden 7 immense 8 legitimate 9 aspect
10 notion/concept

Writing

Assess the composition using the following criteria:

Message 5 marks; interest and relevance of the description
to the title

Organisation 5 marks; organisation of information/
paragraphs/linking, etc.

Style 5 marks; appropriate style (neutral)

Accuracy 5 marks; avoidance of basic mistakes of
grammar and vocabulary